

國立清華大學 命題紙

95 學年度 物理 (系) (所) \_\_\_\_\_ 組碩士班入學考試

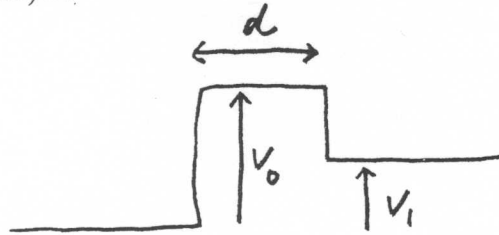
科目 近代物理 科目代碼 0401 共 3 頁第 1 頁 \*請在【答案卷卡】內作答

- 1 (15 points) The wave function of a particle trapped in an infinite square well potential of width  $2a$  is found to be

$$\psi(x) = \begin{cases} C \left( \cos \frac{\pi x}{2a} + \sin \frac{3\pi x}{a} + \frac{1}{4} \cos \frac{3\pi x}{2a} \right), & \text{for } x \in [-a, a] \\ 0, & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

- Calculate the coefficient  $C$ ,
  - If a measurement of the total energy is made, what are the possible results of such a measurement, and what is the probability to measure each of them?
  - If I adiabatically widen the well to  $x \in [-2a, 2a]$ , what will be the new wave function after time  $t \neq 0$ ?
- 2 (15 points) Give numerical values and appropriate units for:
- Planck's constant,
  - Fine structure constant,,
  - Classical radius of electron,
  - Spin magnetic moment of proton,
  - Velocity of electron in the first Bohr orbit.
- Express b) and c) in terms of the fundamental constants  $e$ ,  $\hbar$ ,  $m_e$ , and  $c$ .
- 3 (25 points) Calculate the shift in energy of the 1s state of hydrogen which one obtains if the proton is assumed to be a uniformly charged spherical shell of radius  $10^{-13}$  cm rather than a point charge. Use the first-order perturbation theory.

4 (15 points) A one-dimensional potential barrier is of the shape

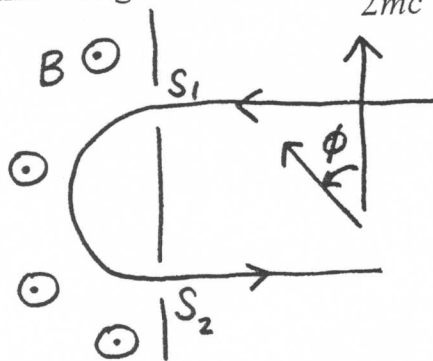


Find the transmission coefficient for particles of mass  $m$  coming from the left, with energy  $E$  ( $V_1 < E < V_0$ ).

5 (15 points) Electrons enter a region of uniform magnetic field  $B$  through a slit,  $S_1$  and leave, after one semicircular turn, through slit  $S_2$ .

As they enter  $S_1$ , their spins are pointed upwards ( $\phi = 0$ ) as shown in the diagram. Electrons have a  $g$ -factor of  $g = 2 + \alpha/\pi$ , and the

magnetic moment is given by  $\vec{\mu} = -\frac{e}{2mc} g \vec{s}$ .



- What is their spin precession frequency?
- What is their cyclotron frequency?
- What is the angle  $\phi$ , which the electron spins make with the initial spin direction, when they exit through slit  $S_2$ ?

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6 (10 points) Determine the eigenvalues and normalized eigenvectors

of this matrix  $\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ .

7 (5 points) What is the value of the matrix element  $\langle \ell', m' | [\hat{L}_+, \hat{L}_-] | \ell, m \rangle$ ?