

九十一學年度 人類學研究所 系(所) _____ 組碩士班研究生招生考試
科目 英文 科號 5004 共 5 頁 第 1 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

I. 選擇題：佔 70 分，每題二分。

1. Labor unions in the United States have _____ for shorter hours, higher pay, and better medical benefits.
(a) searched (b) qualified (c) confirmed (d) battled
2. Chimpanzees in the wild use simple objects as tools, but in laboratory situations they can use more _____ items.
(a) homemade (b) scientific (c) user-friendly (d) sophisticated
3. Despite the fact that women often make valuable contributions, they have not been able to _____ the same social and economic status as men.
(a) receive (b) award (c) attain (d) contain
4. Corn silk was once _____ medical value.
(a) thought to be (b) thought as a (c) thought to have (d) thought about
5. Find the best sentence to complete the conversation.
Mary: Do you have a date for the party yet?
Helen: No, I don't. Do you think you could help me find one?
May: I think I know just the guy for you -- Bod Branson.
Helen: No, I don't think so. He is too opinionated. _____.
(a) He always comes up with strange ideas.
(b) He gets angry easily.
(c) He likes to make a big deal about things.
(d) He always expresses very strong beliefs about things.
6. Which verb describes the way someone might speak if they were nervous, for example, during an important job interview?
(a) shout (b) murmur (c) Stammer (d) mutter
7. Here are some nouns which are related to the same topic: *arson, homicide, burglary, smuggling, forgery, assault*. What is the topic?
(a) movie (b) crime (c) gun (d) accident

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8. Find the sentence which is closest in meaning to this sentence: *The encyclopedias were all out of order.*
- (a) The order of the encyclopedias has been cancelled.
 (b) The encyclopedias were improperly arranged
 (c) The encyclopedias weren't any good.
 (d) The encyclopedias weren't checked out.
9. Iraq, in the hope of getting peace _____ started, announced today that the last of its soldiers had left Iran.
- (a) negotiations (b) confrontations (c) organizations (d) institutions
10. Both experienced and _____ subjects were used in the research.
- (a) novice (b) residual (c) infuriated (d) miscellaneous
11. A prisoner threw herself from the sixth story roof of a jail during a prison _____ here last night.
- (a) revolt (b) release (c) revolution (d) rehearse
12. No matter what language they are learning, children all seem to follow the same order in the _____ of sounds.
- (a) inheritance (b) acquisition (c) computation (d) accumulation
13. She also wrote poetry _____ articles for the local newspaper.
- (a) alongside she wrote (b) beside writing
 (c) as well as writing (d) besides writing
14. Alexander Graham Bell once told his family that he would rather be remembered as a teacher of the deaf _____ of the telephone.
- (a) than inventing (b) than as the inventor (c) the invention
 (d) as the inventor
15. Nearly all trees have seeds that fall to the earth, take root, and eventually _____.
- (a) generate new seeds (b) new seeds generated (c) by generating new seeds
 (d) new seeds generated there
16. Units of time are defined by the earth's movements _____ the sun.
- (a) in view of (b) conforming to (c) on the scale of (d) in relation to

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17. _____ map dates back to about 3000 B. C.
(a) Known to be the oldest (b) It was the oldest known (c) Known as the oldest
(d) The oldest known
18. The complexity of the human situation and the injustice of the social order demand far more fundamental changes in the basic structure of society itself than some politicians are willing to admit in their speeches.
According to the above statement, what is necessary to correct the problems of society?
(a) basic changes in its structure (b) fewer political speeches
(c) honest politicians (d) basic changes in political methods.
19. X-rays are able to pass through objects and thus make _____ details that are otherwise impossible to observe.
(a) it visible (b) visibly (c) visible (d) visage
20. Economic goods may take the form _____ of material things or of services.
(a) as (b) because (c) either (d) or
21. No matter how _____ our society becomes, the necessity to work will still remain the center of our existence.
(a) affluent (b) absolute (c) ambitious (d) apparent
22. The principle of natural selection is often _____ as 'the survival of the fittest,' a somewhat misleading phrase borrowed from the English philosopher, Herbert Spencer.
(a) summed up (b) compared with (c) compared to (d) composed of
23. An argument is _____ because they disliked each other so much.
(a) impossible (b) indifferent (c) inevitable (d) infallible
24. Encouraged by his mother, _____.
(a) art was studied in Florence by John Singer Sargent.
(b) Florence was where John Singer Sargent studied art.
(c) the study of art in Florence by John Singer Sargent.
(d) John Singer Sargent studied art in Florence.

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25. Although pencils _____ are made of graphite and not of lead, the term "lead pencil" has come to be widely used.

- (a) reportedly (b) actually (c) somewhere (d) originally

26. Few phenomena in history are more puzzling than this one: that men and women with goals so vague, with knowledge so uncertain, with hopes so foggy, still would have risked dangers so certain and tasks so great.

According to the above statement, what historical fact is puzzling?

- (a) that people had such vague goals
 (b) that people took such great risks
 (c) that people had foggy hopes and uncertain knowledge
 (d) that people completed such great tasks

The wife of a postman in a large city wrote to the local newspaper __ (27) __ the school superintendent for reading *Playboy* magazine. She said a man who read such magazines should not have a position in the schools. The postman __ (28) __ her letter, the wife said, and it was as though he had sent it himself. It was he who had told his wife that he delivered *Playboy* to the home of the school superintendent every month. The local postmaster ordered an investigation, saying that the postman had __ (29) __ 'several sections' of the mailmen's __ (30) __ of ethics that prohibit mail carriers from telling anything about the mail they deliver. As a result of the investigation the mailman was __ (31) __ from delivering mail and was __ (32) __ to the vehicle maintenance department.

The school superintendent said the he thought the real __ (33) __ was not what he liked to read, but rather his right to __ (34) __. He added that he felt sorry for people who must spy, but he did not intend to file legal __ (35) __.

27. (a) discussing (b) criticizing (c) complaining (d) mentioning
 28. (a) approved (b) had been approved (c) having approved (d) had approved
 29. (a) violated (b) againted (c) overturned (d) destroyed
 30. (a) principle (b) law (c) rule (d) code
 31. (a) dismissed (b) discharged (c) barred (d) discouraged
 32. (a) removed (b) reassigned (c) reordered (d) relocated
 33. (a) idea (b) meaning (c) issue (d) aim
 34. (a) privacy (b) reading (c) freedom (d) choosing
 35. (a) actions (b) charges (c) rights (d) defenses

國 立 清 華 大 學 命 題 紙

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II. 翻譯：佔 30 分。

Economic change is moral as well as material process. Its impact is felt not only in the brute facts of income and production but in the reshaping of identity, aspirations, and authority. In the modern West, the growth of industrial capitalism undermined traditional values, challenged social hierarchies, and reorganized even the most intimate aspects of our daily lives. The more stable structure and needs of traditional society gave way to a world in which identity and tastes were continuously refashioned in the allied interests of production and status. Today, of course, this peculiar development is no longer restricted to the Western world. As the "great transformation" of economy and society has spread from the First World to the Third, so has its challenge to received attachments and moralities. Witness to its material force, we are only beginning to comprehend its cultural consequences.