

國立清華大學命題紙

96 學年度 核子工程與科學研究所 甲、乙 組 碩士班入學考試

科目 工程數學 科目代碼 3102、3202 共 2 頁 第 1 頁 *請在【答案卷卡】內作答

1. You are required to use residues to find the value of the integral

$$\int_0^{2\pi} \frac{d\theta}{1+a\cos\theta} \quad (-1 < a < 1).$$

(15%)

2. Suppose that the steady-state temperature T in a solid right circular cylinder of radius a possesses axial symmetry, and hence is of the form $T = T(r, z)$, where r is distance from the z axis. The temperature T then must satisfy the equation

$$\frac{1}{r} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} \left(r \frac{\partial T}{\partial r} \right) + \frac{\partial^2 T}{\partial z^2} = 0$$

inside the cylinder. Suppose that the faces $z = 0$ and $z = L$ of the solid right circular cylinder are maintained at temperature zero, and that the temperature distribution along the lateral boundary $r = a$ is prescribed as $T(a, z) = f(z)$. Find the resultant steady-state temperature distribution inside the cylinder.

(15%)

3. Find the general solution of the following differential equation

$$xy' - 16 - 2y(x) - 2x^{-1} + 15x^{-2} = 0.$$

(10%)

4. Obtain, and compare the solution to

$$(a) y'' + 2y' + 5y(t) = 0, \quad y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 1;$$

$$(b) y'' + 2y' + 5y(t) = \delta(t), \quad y(0) = 0, y'(0) = 0.$$

where $\delta(t)$ is the Dirac delta function (unit impulse function)

$$\delta(t) = \begin{cases} \infty & \text{if } t = 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad \text{and} \quad \int_0^{\infty} \delta(t) dt = 1.$$

(10%)

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5. Solve the initial value problem of the first-order system

$$\begin{cases} x' = x + y \\ y' = x + y + e^{2t} \\ x(0) = y(0) = 0 \end{cases} \quad (8\%)$$

6. Let S be the surface (with outer unit normal \hat{n}) of the region R bounded by the planes

$z = 0, y = 0, y = 4$ and the paraboloid $z = 1 - x^2$. Compute $\iint_S \vec{F} \cdot \hat{n} dS$, given

$$\vec{F} = (x + \sin y)\hat{i} + (2y + \cos z)\hat{j} + (3z + 4e^x)\hat{k}.$$

(7%)

7. Find the surface of the torus generated by revolving the circle $(x - a)^2 + z^2 = b^2$ in xz -plane around z -axis with $b < a$.

(8%)

8. Express the periodic function $f(x) = |\cos x|$ in its Fourier series FS $f = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_n \exp(i2nx)$. Work out $c_n = ?$

(7%)

9. Use power series method to solve

$$y'' + 12y' + x^3y(x) = 0.$$

Find at least five terms of the general solution.

(10%)

10. Find the inverse Laplace transform of

$$\frac{e^{-5s}}{s(s^2 + 12)}$$

(10%)