

# 國立清華大學 100 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

系所班組別：台灣研究教師在職進修碩士學位班

考試科目（代碼）：英文(0403)

共\_\_4\_\_頁，第\_\_1\_\_頁 \*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

## Section I. Vocabulary (40%)

In questions 1-10, each sentence has an underlined word or phrase. Below each sentence are four other words or phrases, marked A, B, C, and D. You are to choose one word or phrase that best keeps the meaning of the original sentence if it is substituted for the underlined word or phrase.

Example: Passenger ships and aircraft are often equipped with ship-to-shore or air-to-land radio telephones.

- A. highways
- B. railroads
- C. planes
- D. sailboats

Answer: C

1. As we indicated, Boas' attack nearly devastated the theory of classic evolutionism.
  - A. demonstrated
  - B. delineated
  - C. destroyed
  - D. diminished
2. People usually prefer to spend less rather than more time in work, thus, they try to use their energy efficiently.
  - A. electively
  - B. elusively
  - C. effortlessly
  - D. effectively
3. In 1790, after a bitter debate, the United States government decided to situate its

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capital on the banks of the Potomac River.

- A. locate
  - B. restore
  - C. move
  - D. allocate
4. A child learns how to think, feel, speak, and behave by growing up and participating in a social environment made up of older people.
- A. practicing
  - B. taking part
  - C. experiencing
  - D. learning
5. No pain, no gain.
- A. achievement
  - B. delight
  - C. honor
  - D. glory
6. The library has a cozy environment where one can read and contemplate.
- A. compare
  - B. concentrate
  - C. converse
  - D. think
7. Cheers, we have accomplished a great deal!
- A. finished

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- B. measured  
C. accepted  
D. composed
8. Around 1920, American drama was recognized as a major literary form largely due to the influence of the playwright Eugene O'Neill.
- A. described  
B. depicted  
C. acknowledged  
D. welcomed
9. Travelling could be very enjoyable if you have a right companion.
- A. tour plan  
B. compass  
C. itinerary  
D. fellow traveller
10. Most rental apartments are fully furnished.
- A. air conditioned  
B. equipped with furniture  
C. with heating facility  
D. occupied

**Section II. Translation (60%):**

1. Translating the followings from English into Chinese. (30%)

- (1) Every society has formal and informal means by which the actions of its members are organized and controlled.

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- (2) The news media today present us with seemingly unending stories of massacres, bombings, and fighting from virtually all corners of the globe.
- (3) In the United States, the issue of when human life begins has yet to be resolved. Member of the pro-life (anti-abortion) movement believe that human life, and thus legal protection, begins at the time of conception.

2. Translating the followings from Chinese into English. (30%)

- (1) 人是動物界中的一員。因此，要真正的瞭解人，我們不可以忽略其動物性。
- (2) 往事不可追！未來不可知！
- (3) 突然間，燈火通明，大家高唱祝你生日快樂。