

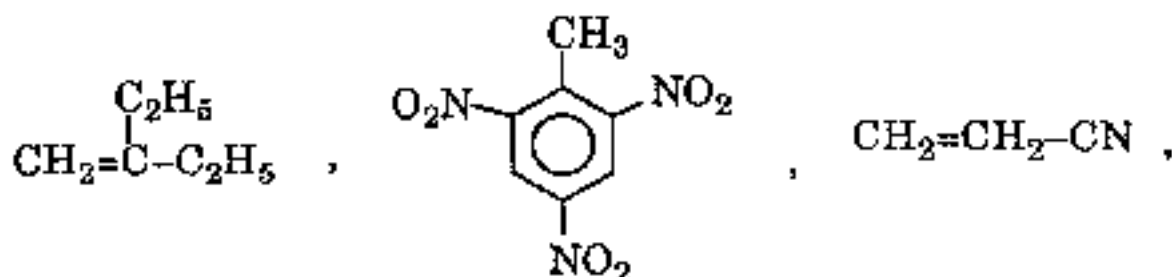
八十四學年度 原子科學研究所 乙組碩士班研究生入學者試

科目 普通化學 科號 3201 共 2 頁第 1 頁 *請在試卷【答案卷】內作答

5. The ground-state electron configuration of oxygen atom is _____ and the ground state electron configuration of O₂ molecule is _____.

6. Sketch the shape of 2p atomic orbital and π_{2p}^* molecular orbital.

7. Name the following compounds:



8. Write the chemical formular for the following compound: styrene, Ribose, tetraethyllead, perchloric acid, Nitric oxide.

9. A catalyst is a _____ that can increase the _____ of a reaction by decrease its _____ energy _____ being itself consumed.

10. Among all elements, _____ atom has the largest atomic radius and _____ atom has the smallest radius. Among all atomic ions _____ ion has the largest radius while _____ ion has the smallest radius.

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每題10分，儘量以英文作答

- Schrodinger equation for an electron has a form of _____ .
In this equation ψ is _____ , E is _____ . And ψ^2 has a physical meaning of _____ .
- The radioactive carbon-14 isotope decays according to the equation
 ${}^{14}_6\text{C} \rightarrow {}^{14}_7\text{F} + \text{_____}$. This decay obeys _____ -order kinetics with a half-life of 5730 Yr. The rate constant of this decay is _____ . The activity of ${}^{14}\text{C}$ in live bones is 15.3 dpm/g of carbon. A fossil bone with an activity of 3.8 dpm/g should belong to an animal died _____ years ago.
- A sample has a reversible phase transition of $P_A \rightarrow P_B$ on raising the temperature to T_t with an endothermic change ΔH . ΔS_{SURR} and ΔS_{SYS} of this transition at T_t may be estimated as _____ and _____ respectively. ΔS_{UNIV} has a _____ value for the phase transition at $T > T_t$ a _____ value at $T = T_t$ and a _____ value at $T < T_t$.
- According to the Table below, ΔH° , ΔS° and ΔG° of the reaction
 $\text{CaCO}_3 \rightleftharpoons \text{CaO} + \text{CO}_2$ are _____ , _____ and _____ respectively. The vapor pressure of CO_2 (P_{CO_2}) at 298 K should be _____ . On assuming ΔH° and ΔS° do not alter with T , then P_{CO_2} will become 1 atm at $T = \text{_____ K}$.

Compound	CaCO_3	CaO	CO_2
$\Delta H_f^\circ/\text{kJ mol}^{-1}$	-1207	-636	-394
$S^\circ/\text{J}\cdot\text{K}^{-1}\text{mol}^{-1}$	93	40	214