

國立清華大學 100 學年度碩士班入學考試試題

系所班組別：外國語文學系（所）乙組（外語教學組） 碩士班入學考試  
科目：應用語言學 科目代碼：3802 共一頁，第一頁 \*請在【答案卷、卡】作答

**Part 1: Define 10 of the following sets of terms in simple English and provide examples whenever possible (5% each)**

- |                             |                                       |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. Recast                   | 7. Collocation                        |
| 2. Language socialization   | 8. Learner corpora                    |
| 3. Communication strategies | 9. Creolization and decreolization    |
| 4. Universal grammar        | 10. English as a lingua franca        |
| 5. Categorical perception   | 11. Implicit form-focused instruction |
| 6. McGurk Effect            | 12. Anxiety                           |

**Part 2: Please answer the following questions (10% each)**

1. Please explain how the phonemic-restoration effect illustrates some possible factors influencing speech perception.
2. What kinds of information can we gather from a corpus? Please discuss the significance of such information for language learning, teaching, and research.
3. How is nativeness (i.e., the distinction between native and nonnative speakers of English) a viable or untenable concept in relation to English as a (global) lingua franca?
4. Case study is a very useful approach in second language acquisition (SLA) research. Please explain why case study is useful in SLA and describe one interesting SLA case study you have read in research papers/books or observed in real life. Make sure you also explain the point of that case study.
5. The issue of whether teachers' should use the students' L1 in an L2 classroom is a controversial one. Please explain both sides of the argument, and justify your stance on this issue.